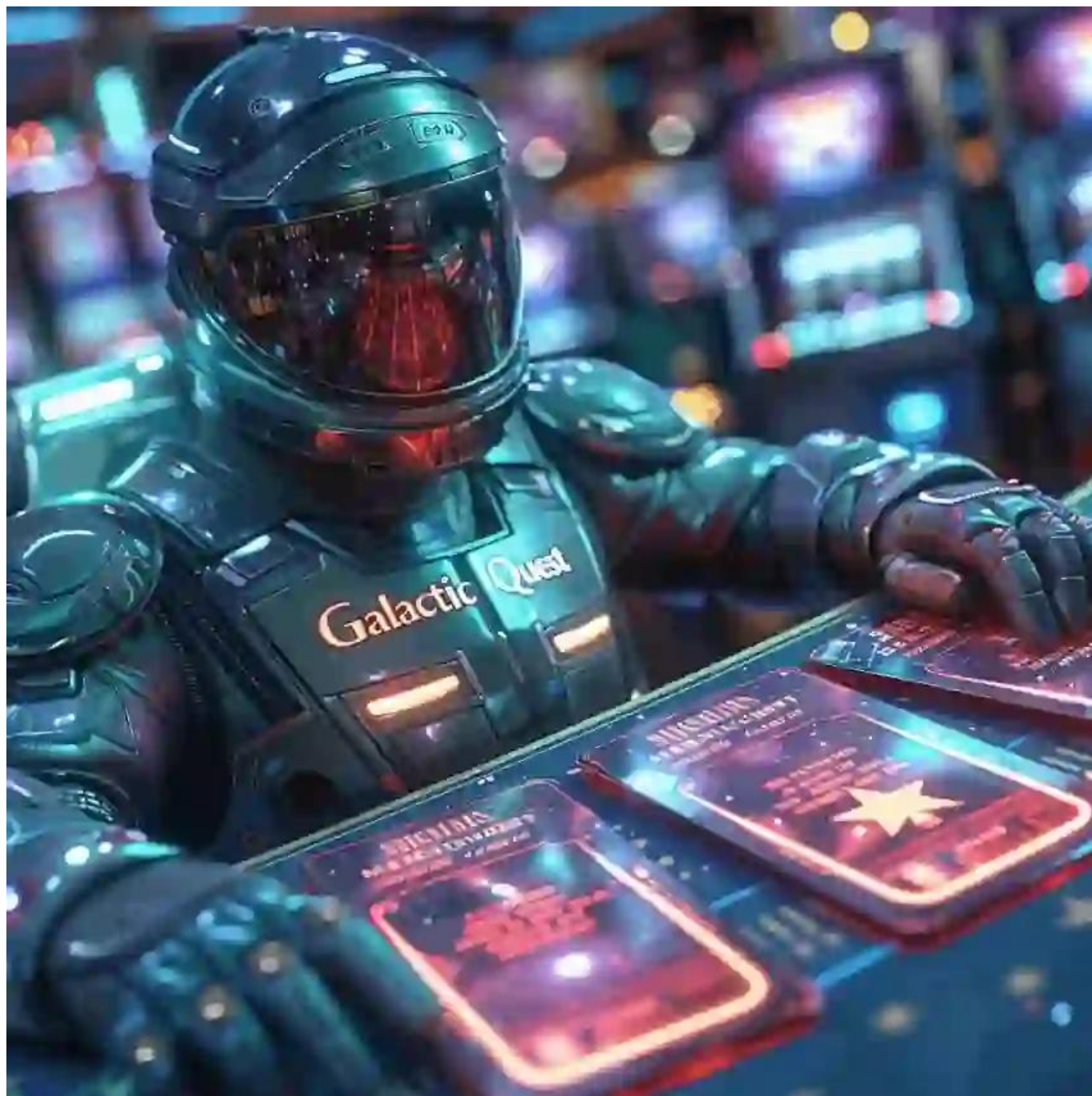


## bong99 com lua dao|the gaming club casino



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